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**THE PROGRESSIVE ERA - MATCHING REVIEW**

**SECTION ONE**. *THE PEOPLE OF THE PROGRESSIVE ERA*.

**A. Upton Sinclair B. Theodore Roosevelt C. John Rockefeller**

**D. Ida Tarbell E. Thomas Nast F. Jacob Riis**

**G. Jane Addams H. Susan B. Anthony I. Plessy V. Ferguson**

**J. Booker T. Washington K. W.E.B. DuBois L. William H. Taft**

\_\_\_\_\_1. He was a political cartoonist who attempted to expose the corruption in politics through his art.

\_\_\_\_\_2. He was the author of *How the Other Half Lives*, a photoessay describing the poor living conditions in tenements and slums in New York City.

\_\_\_\_\_3. She was a muckraking journalist and the author of *A History of the Standard Oil Company*, a book which exposed the illegal practices of the Standard Oil Trust.

\_\_\_\_\_4. This African-American leader was the founder of the Niagara Movement and the NAACP; he was devoted to immediate social and economic equality for African-Americans.

\_\_\_\_\_5. This was a Supreme Court case; it was not a person! The Supreme Court ruled that segregation was legal, as long as the institutes created were “separate but equal.”

\_\_\_\_\_6. She was the founder of Hull House, a settlement house for the poor in Chicago.

\_\_\_\_\_7. This “trustbuster” president filed suit against the Standard Oil Trust in 1906; in addition, he was devoted to conservation of the environment and a “Square Deal” for all.

\_\_\_\_\_8. He was the owner of the Standard Oil Company, and a very wealthy man.

\_\_\_\_\_9. He was the founder of Tuskegee Institute and a strong believer in vocational education and job skills for African-Americans.

\_\_\_\_\_10. She was the leader of the National American Woman’s Suffrage Association.

\_\_\_\_\_11. This Progressive was president when the 16th and 17th Amendments to the Constitution were passed. He filed anti-trust law suits against more companies than Theodore Roosevelt did!

\_\_\_\_\_12. He was the author of *The Jungle*, a socialist work novel which exposed corruption, filth, and dangers in the meatpacking industry in Chicago. As a result, two laws were passed – the Meat Inspection Act of 1905 and the Pure Food and Drug Act.

**SECTION TWO**. *THE PROGRESSIVE AMENDMENTS*

**A. 16th Amendment B. 17th Amendment**

**C. 18th Amendment D. 19th Amendment**

\_\_\_\_\_1. This amendment to the Constitution forbid the manufacture of, the distribution of, and the sale of alcoholic beverages – but if you had ‘em, you could drink ‘em!

\_\_\_\_\_2. This amendment created a graduated income tax system for the United States of America; today this is the primary source of revenue for our federal government.

\_\_\_\_\_3. This amendment granted suffrage to women over the age of 21. (The voting age was lowered by the passage of the 26th Amendment in the 1970s.)

\_\_\_\_\_4. This amendment allowed for the direct election of Senators. Previously, they had been elected by state legislatures.

**SECTION THREE**. *Vocabulary*

**A. conservation B. recall C. Clayton Anti-Trust Act**

**D. “trustbuster” E. muckraker F. Sherman Anti-Trust Act**

**G. suffrage H. Prohibition I. Meat Inspection Act**

**J. racial segregation K. settlement houses L. NAACP**

\_\_\_\_\_1. Journalists who exposed problems to the nation and sought solutions.

\_\_\_\_\_2. The law TR used to earn his nickname: “Trustbuster!”

\_\_\_\_\_3. The right to vote; in this unit, we discussed the right to vote for women.

\_\_\_\_\_4. This term, when capitalized, refers to the banning of alcoholic beverages.

\_\_\_\_\_5. This law was passed in response to Upton Sinclair famous novel *The Jungle*.

\_\_\_\_\_6. A voter reform which allows citizens to remove an elected official from office.

\_\_\_\_\_7. Separation of people on the basis of skin color, perceived racial characteristics.

\_\_\_\_\_8. Organization established in 1909 to confront racism and discrimination in USA.

\_\_\_\_\_9. The movement to preserve the environment and natural resources under TR.

\_\_\_\_\_10. Facilities like Hull House, founded to assist immigrants and poor families.

\_\_\_\_\_11. A law was passed under Woodrow Wilson to control unfair business practices.

\_\_\_\_\_12. Leaders like TR and William Taft who sued to end unfair businesses in the US.